Lodge Farm Primary School

**History Progression of Vocabulary**

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| **Skill/Topic Area** | **EYFS** | **Y1** | **Y2** | **Y3** | **Y4** | **Y5** | **Y6** |
| Chronological Understanding | Before, after, now, later, earlier | new, old, now, then | past, present, future  chronologically | CE (common era)/ BCE (before common era)  ancient, decade, century, millenium | ancient civilisation, period, continuity, change, era | (Relating to specific periods of time) e.g. Tudor period, empire, Benin,  historical period | cause, consequence, coherent (e.g. Ancient Greece and Iron Age happened at the same time) |
| History Enquiry and Interpretations of the Past | Characters, stories, events, order | Questions, objects, source, deduce, photographs, people | Questions, Source, artefact, historian, letters, information, website | eye-witness, compare, investigate, Internet, books, primary, secondary, excavation, archaeologist, account | overview, compare, aerial photograph, map, respond, myths and legends, analyse, impact, perspective, first-hand, second-hand | primary source, secondary source, historical map, contrast, influence, reliable, infer, evidence | Motive, propaganda, advancement, biased, omission, impression, interpretation, conclusion, cause and effect, different accounts |
| Knowledge and Understanding | Past and Present  past, present, before, now, after, in order | Mary Anning  extinct, palaeontologist, skeleton, prehistoric, scientist, dinosaur  Guy Fawkes  Catholic, Protestant, gunpowder, plot, Parliament  Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale  Crimean War, nurses, heroine, allies, Victorian, medicine  First flight  pilot, aviation, glider, airliner, route, pioneer, exploration  Grace Darling  coast, shipwreck, museum, steamship, lifeboat, RNLI, William Darling | Great Fire of London  bakery, River Thames, embers, eye-witness, flammable, diary, gunpowder  Toys  generation, handmade, electrical, Victorian, 20th century, 21st century  Rosa Parks  boycott, Alabama, arrested, protest, refuse, seamstress, segregation, equality, activist  Holidays  promenade, railway, pier, coast, circus, souvenir, steam train  British Queens  Elizabeth I, Victorian, Elizabeth II, monarchy, succession, Parliament, reign, coronation, Jubilee | Stone Age to Iron Age  bronze, bone marrow, Celt, sacrifice, tribe, iron, druid, Stonehenge, Skara Brae  The Romans  Empire, emperor, revolt, invasion, legion, Caledonia, Iceni, mosaic  Anglo Saxons  artefact, migration, Pagan, Scots, settler, source | The Vikings  Pagan, Danelaw, monastery, runes, Scandinavia, settlers, invade, raider, Norse  Indus Valley  soapstone, citadel, civilisation, kiln, barter, seals, excavation, floodplain, theocracy  Pompeii  volcano, active, dormant, emperor, empire, amphitheatre, Vulcan, excavation | The Tudors  Heir, monarch, Catholic, Protestant, dynasty, monastery, dissolution, divorce  Benin Empire  Oba, empire, animism, voodoo, Civil War, colonisation, brass, sacrifice, trade  Common wealth  Windrush generation, colony, immigrant, migrant, discrimination, opportunities, citizen, excavation | World War II  evacuation, rationing, propaganda, allies, Nazi party, air-raid, atomic bomb, air-raid, concentration camps, genocide  Ancient Greece  citadel, deity, democracy, empire, merchant, philosophy, trade, polis, mythology  Titanic sinking  maiden voyage, Transatlantic, ill-fated, third class, first class, propeller, iceberg, lifeboat |
| Compare and Contrast | Same, different | Similar, different, change, living memory | compare, differences, significant | similarity, difference, significance | similarity, difference, significance, connections | similarity, difference, significance, connections, conclusions | similarity, difference, significance, connections, conclusions, trends |
| Organisation and Communication | Comment, ask, draw | Tell, retell, stories, talking, role play, writing, label | simple stories, recounts, retell, describe, label | speaking, writing, dates, vocabulary | subject-specific words, presenting, speaking, writing | detailed, reference, sources, awareness, audience, specific dates, terms, orally | structure, effective, reference to sources, dates, terms/ vocabulary |
| Local History | Family, world around me, history, life-story | Bomb crater, rural, urban, discipline, education, World War II, Lodge Farm Primary School | Willenhall, town centre, Market Street, Memorial Park, rural, urban, butchers, chemist, demolished | census record, population, occupant, occupation, conscription, WWI | urban, rural, canal, mine shaft, populated, coal, maps, historical maps | mine shaft, coal, mining, energy source, injury, fatality, hazardous, average | World War I, World War II, cholera, mortar shell, cemetery, prevention, Coronavirus |